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2. Повреждения прямой кишки.

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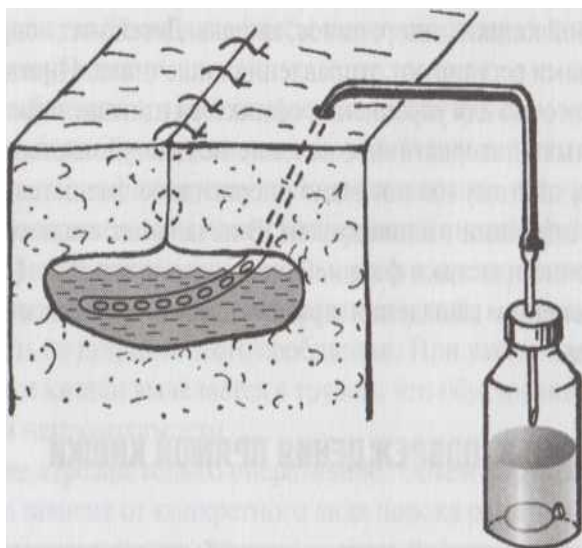
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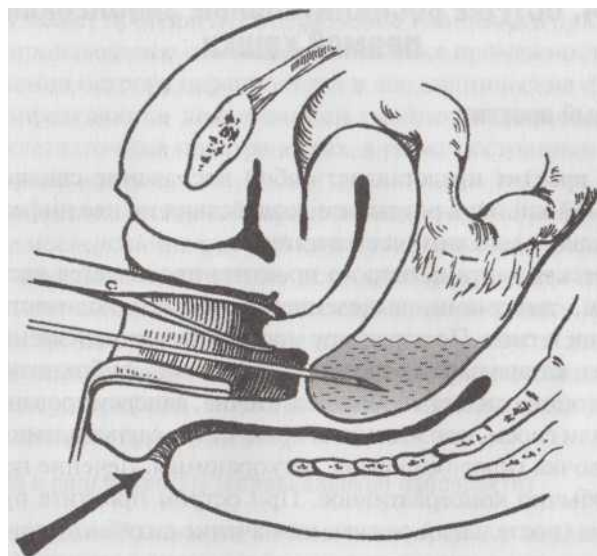
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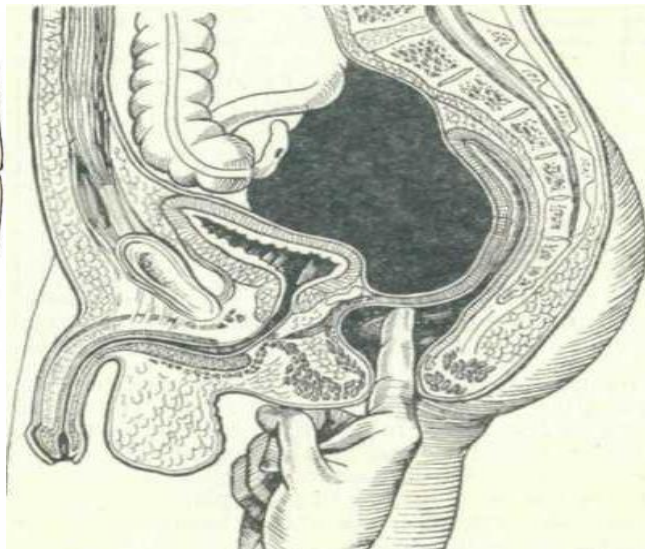
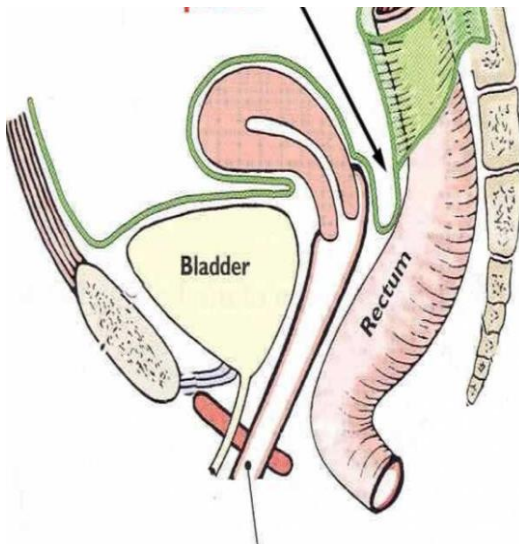
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3. Острый проктит и парапроктит.

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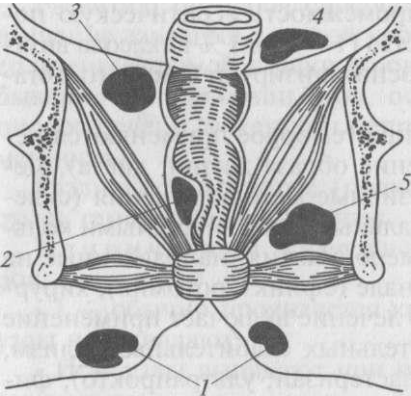
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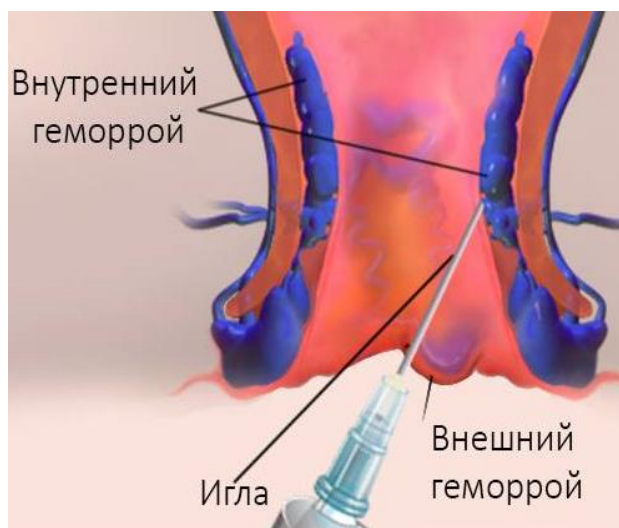
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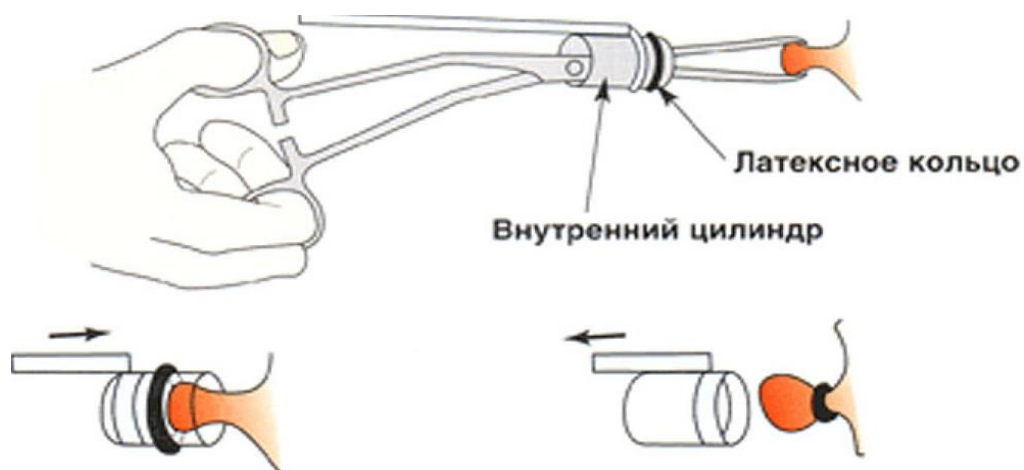
4. Этиология, патогенез, клиника и лечение геморроя.

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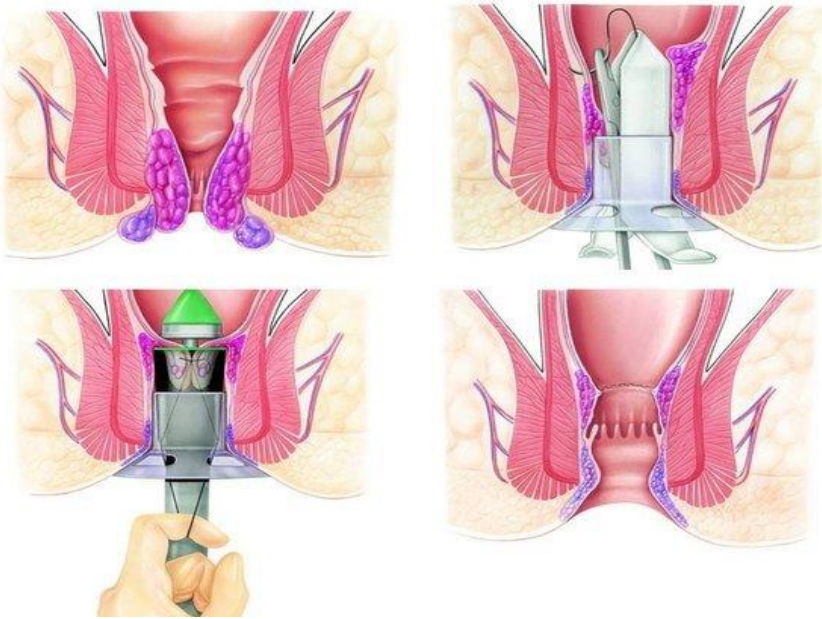


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Методика Миллигана-Моргана

The diagram illustrates the Milligan-Morgan method for hemorrhoid treatment. It consists of four panels showing the surgical process:

- The initial state of the hemorrhoid, which is a protruding mass of tissue.
- The hemorrhoid is being excised using a scalpel.
- The hemorrhoid is being excised using a scalpel.
- The final result, showing the hemorrhoid removed and the surrounding tissue.

The diagram features a central black-shaded region. The upper boundary of this region is a curve, and the lower boundary is a straight line segment. Surrounding this central area are numerous mathematical symbols and numbers, including '0', '2', 'Ж', '2Ж', '5-', '6-', '7-', and '-'. These symbols are distributed across the image, some appearing in pairs or groups, suggesting a complex mathematical or physical context. The overall layout is symmetrical about a vertical axis.

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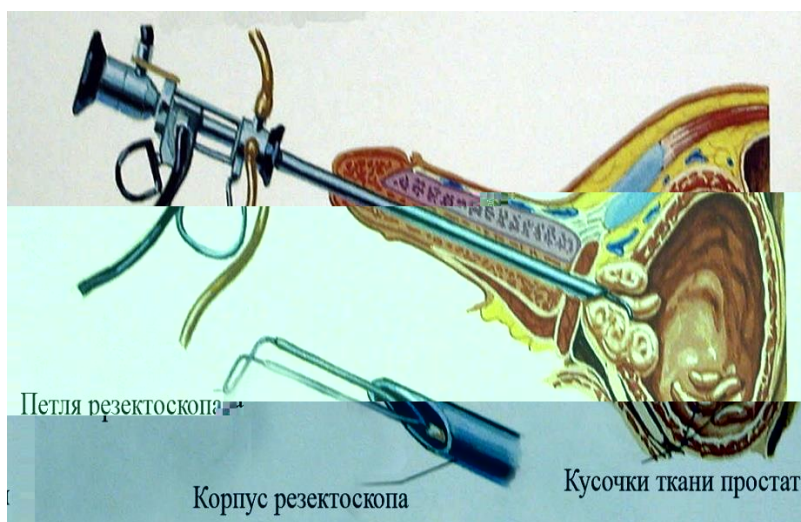
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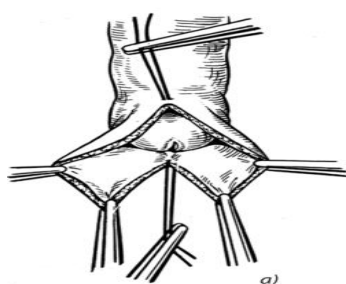
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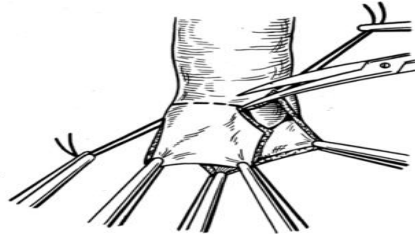
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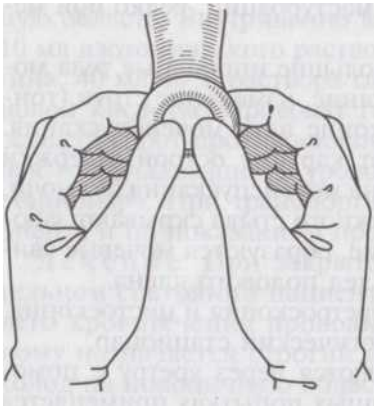
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11. Новообразования прямой кишки.

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